ЗАГАЛЬНА ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКА СКЛАДОВИХ ТЕСТУ
РОЗДІЛ І. ЧИТАННЯ

Мета — виявити рівень сформованості умінь кандидатів самостійно читати і розуміти автентичні тексти у визначений проміжок часу, а також через використання мови з'ясувати рівень володіння лексичним і граматичним матеріалом, який дає їм можливість вільно спілкуватись у типових ситуаціях іншомовної комунікативної взаємодії.

Завдання для визначення рівня сформованості іншомовної компетентності в читанні орієнтовані на різні стратегії: з розумінням основної інформації (ознакомлення
читання), повної інформації (вивчає читання) та пошук окремих фактів (вибиркове читання).

Джерелами для добору текстів слугують автентичні інформаційно-довідкові, рекламні та газетно-журнальні матеріали. Зміст текстів узгоджується з навчальною програмою для загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів (рівень В1) та для шкіл з поглибленим вивченням іноземних мов (рівень В2).

Тексти можуть містити візуальну інформацію до змісту, що допоможе кандидату визначити мету повідомлення. У більшості з обсягом автентичних текстах, які можуть бути представлені у вигляді фрагментів із брошур, журналів, оголошень або інформації з веб-сторінок, запитання, спрямовані на пошук окремих фактів, повинні стосуватися інформації з якою кандидати можуть зустрітись у реальних ситуаціях спілкування. Послідовність сформульованих запитань відповідає логіці появи цієї інформації в тексті.

Тексти для ознайомлювального читання можуть містити до 5% незнайомих слів, а для вивчального та вибіркового читання – до 3%, про значення яких можна здогадатись із контексту, за словотворчими елементами, за співзвучністю з рідною мовою (слова-інтернаціоналізми). Загальний обсяг текстів складає 1600 (рівень В1) та 2100 слів (рівень В2).

Вимоги
до практичного володіння умінням читати
для базового рівня (B1)

У тестах оцінюється рівень розуміння тексту, уміння кандидата виокремлювати ключову інформацію, узагальнювати зміст прочитаного, робити висновки, висловлювати власне ставлення до отриманої інформації.

Кандидат уміє
• читати (з повним розумінням) тексти, побудовані на знайомому мовному матеріалі;
• виокремлювати загальну інформацію та детальну інформацію із текстів, що використовуються в повсякденному спілкуванні;
• виділяти детальну інформацію про осіб, факти, події та інше;
• диференціювати основні факти і другорядну інформацію;
• розрізняти фактографічну інформацію та враження;
• сприймати точки зору авторів на конкретні та абстрактні теми;
• працювати з різноманітними текстами;
• переглядати текст або серію текстів з метою пошуку необхідної інформації для виконання певного завдання;
• визначати структуру тексту і розпізнавати логічні зв’язки між його частинами.
• встановлювати значення незнайомих слів на основі здогадок, малюнка, схожості з рідною мовою, пояснень у коментарі.

Вимоги
до практичного володіння умінням читати
для поглибленого рівня (B2) (додатково до базового рівня)

• розуміти деталі, думку та ставлення автора у тексті, визначати мету, ідею висловлювання;
• вміти відтворювати зв’язність та послідовність логічних зв’язків у тексті.

Типи текстів
• статті із періодичних видань;
• особисті листи;
• листівки;
• оголошення, реклама;
• розклади (уроків, руху поїздів тощо);
• меню, кулинарні рецепти;
• програми (телевізійні, радіо тощо);
інформаційно-вказівні знаки;
вивіски;
інструкції на товарах широкого вжитку;
інформації на упаковках з продуктами харчування;
інформаційні як друковані, так і електронні повідомлення.

Форми завдань

Завдання множинного вибору до кожного тексту (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із трьох).
Завдання альтернативного вибору (правильно / не правильно).
Завдання множинного вибору до тексту (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із чотирьох).
Завдання множинного вибору на заповнення пропусків у тексті (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із чотирьох запропонованих).

Частини ІІ. ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ

Мета – визначити сформованість мовних умінь та навичок, а також якість засвоєння лексичного і граматичного матеріалу, що надає можливість учням вільно спілкуватися.

Вимоги щодо практичного володіння лексичним та граматичним матеріалом

У тестах оцінюється сформованість мовних умінь та навичок, а також якість засвоєння лексичного і граматичного матеріалу у випускників загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів. Випускник володіє необхідним запасом словникового складу та граматичного матеріалу, вміє аналізувати і зіставляти інформацію, добирати синоніми, фразові дієслова, розуміє значення слів відповідно до контексту, розуміє логічні зв’язки між частинами тексту.

Типи текстів

Автентичні тексти (відповідно до рівнів В1 та В2 Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мової освіти), невеликі за обсягом. Обсяг текстів складає 400-450 слів (рівень В1) та 500-550 слів (рівень В2).
Завдання завжди пов’язані із ситуаціями спілкування згідно з чинними навчальними програмами. У тестах використовуються зразки письменного мовлення Великої Британії. Тест складається з коротких текстів та завдань до них.

Форми завдань

• із вибором однієї правильної відповіді
• на заповнення пропусків у тексті.

РОЗДІЛ ІІ. ПИСьМЕНЕ МОВЛЕННЯ

Мета – визначити рівень сформованості у кандидатів умінь, необхідних для виконання на письмі комунікативних завдань, які пов’язані з повсякденним життям.

Цей розділ тесту передбачає створення власного письменного висловлювання та зорієнтований на виконання комунікативно-творчих завдань: переписування; написання короткого повідомлення у формі листівки, записки або електронного листа; написання розповіді або неофіційного листа. Зміст завдань пов’язаний з інтересами та комунікативними потребами кандидатів та узгоджується зі шкільною програмою.

Завдання для письменного мовлення формулюються у вигляді мовленнєвих ситуацій, у змісті яких мають бути чітко визначені мета і об’єкт спілкування. Вибір комунікативної ситуації передбачає міжкультурне спілкування, а відтак зміст мовленнєвих ситуацій має включати соціокультурні особливості країни, мова якої вивчається, і України. Обсяг письмового повідомлення не менше 100 слів (відповідно до рівня В1) та 150 слів (відповідно до рівня В2) Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мової освіти.

Вимоги

щодо практичного володіння умінням писати для базового рівня (В1)
Тест перевіряє уміння здійснювати спілкування у письмовій формі відповідно до поставлених комунікативних завдань. Перевіряється також рівень володіння функціональними стилями письменного мовлення у межах, визначених навчальною програмою.

Кандидат уміє
• писати особисті листи, використовуючи формули мовленнього етикету, прийняті в країнах, мова яких вивчається, розповідаючи про окремі факти та події свого життя, висловлюючи власні міркування і початтю, описуючи плани на майбутнє та запитуючи аналогічну інформацію;
• повідомляти про перебіг подій, описувати людину або предмет;
• писати повідомлення про побачене, прочитане, почути;
• висловлювати та обґрунтовувати власну точку зору;
• писати поздоровлення, запрошення, оголошення, записи, електронні листи;
• заповнити анкету;
• ідентифікувати та вибирати адекватні формулювання, використовуючи відповідний лексико-граматичний діапазон.

Вимоги
щодо практичного володіння умінням писати для поглибленого рівня (B2)
(додатково до базового рівня)

Кандидат уміє
• надавати роз’яснення до висловленої думки, наводити приклади з власного досвіду;
• описувати, пояснювати, доповідати про перебіг подій, переконувати у власному висловлюванні, порівнювати та протиставляти ідеї

Частини IV. РОЗУМІННЯ МОВИ НА СЛУХ (АУДІОВАНЯ)
Мета – визначити рівень сформованості у випускників навичок та умінь, необхідних для розуміння інформації опосередковано (у аудіо запису).

Вимоги щодо практичного розуміння мови на слух як видом мовленньвої діяльності
У тесті перевіряється уміння зрозуміти основний зміст текстів певної тематики спілкування та вибрати необхідну інформацію з прослуханого (рівень B1) та повністю зрозуміти текст на слух, виокремити та зрозуміти специфічну інформацію (імена, дати, топографічні назви, інструкції тощо) на (рівень B2).

Форми завдань
• із вибором однієї правильної відповіді
• на заповнення пропусків у тексті.

Обсяг звучання запропонованих автентичних фрагментів до 2-х хвилин (рівень B1) та 4 хвилин (рівень B2).

СФЕРИ СПІЛКУВАННЯ I ТЕМАТИКА ТЕКСТІВ ДЛЯ ЧИТАННЯ, АУДІОВАНЯ ТА ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ

I. Особистісна сфера
Повсякденне життя і його проблеми.
Сім’я. Родинні стосунки.
Характер людини.
Режим дня.
Здоровий спосіб життя.
Дружба, любов.
Стосунки з однолітками, в колективі.
Світ захоплень.
Дозвілля, відпочинок.
Особистісні пріоритети.
Плани на майбутнє, вибір професії.

II. Публічна сфера
Навколишнє середовище.
Життя в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Подорожі, екскурсії.
Культура і мистецтво в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Спорт в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Література в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Засоби масової інформації.
Молодь і сучасний світ.
Людина і довкілля.
Одяг.
Покупки.
Харчування.
Науково-технічний прогрес, видатні діячі науки.
Україна у світовій спільноті.
Світа, знаменні дати, події в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Традиції та звичаї в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Видатні діячі історії та культури України та країни, мова якої вивчається.
Визначні об'єкти історичної та культурної спадщини України та країни, мова якої вивчається.
Музеї, виставки.
Кіно, телебачення.
Обов'язки та права людини.
Міжнародні організації, міжнародний рух.

ІІІ. Освітня сфера
Освіта, навчання, виховання.
Шкільне життя.
Удосконалення навчальних предметів.
Система освіти в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.
Іноземні мови у житті людини.

ГРАМАТИЧНИЙ ІНВЕНТАР (не є об'єктом контролю)

Іменник
 Одина та множина
 Іменні словосполучення
 Абстрактні іменники
 Складні іменники
 Присвійний відмінок

Артикль
 Означений та неозначений
 Нульовий артикль

Примітник
 Категорії та види примітників
 Ступені порівняння примітників
 Предикатив та атрибутив

Займенник
 Види займенників

Дієслово
 Правильні та неправильні дієслова
 Статична, питальна та заперечна форма
 Настановий спосіб
 Герундій
 Дієприслівник 1 та 2
 Дієслівні конструкції
 Модальні дієслова
 Фразові дієслова
 Видо-часові форми

Прислівник
 Правильні та неправильні прислівники
 Категорії та види прислівників
 Ступені порівняння
 Прислівникові звороти
Числівник
   Кількісні та порядкові числівники

Прийменник
   Види прийменників

Сполучинки
   Види сполучників

Речення
   Прості речення
   Безособові речення
   Складні речення
   Умовні речення (0, І, ІІ типів)

Пряма й непряма мова
   Словотворення

ЛЕКСИЧНИЙ МІНІМУМ (не є об’єктом контролю)

Лексичний мінімум вступника складає 2500 одиниць, відповідно до тематики ситуативного спілкування, передбаченої Програмою загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів з іноземних мов (рівень стандарту) та складають загальновживані слова, які зазвичай використовують носії мови у повсякденних ситуаціях спілкування. Список слів додається.

А
ability (n)
able (adj)
about (adv & prep)
• about 500 students
(adv)
• The film is about a small boy. (prep)
above (prep)
abroad (adv)
absent (adj)
accept (v)
access (n)
• disabled access
• internet access
accident (n)
accommodation (n)
accompany (v)
according to (prep phr)
account (n)
accurate (adj)
ache (n & v)
achieve (v)
across (prep)
act (n & v)
• in the second act (of the play) (n)
• to act in a play (v)
• to act strangely (v)
action (n)
active (adj)
activity (n)
actor (n)
actress (n)
actual (adj)
ad (advertisement) (n)
add (v)
addition (n)
• in addition
• additional (adj)
address (n)
admit (v)
admission (n)
• charges/cost/price
adult (adj & n)
advanced (adj)
advantage (n)
adventure (n)
advert (n)
advertise (v)
advertisement (n)
advice (n)
advise (v)
aeroplane (n)
afford (v)
afraid (adj)
after (prep)
afternoon (n)
afterwards (adv)
again (adv)
against (prep)
age (n)
aged (adj)
agent (n)
agecy (n)
ago (adv)
agree (v)
ahead (adv)
aim (n & v)
air (n)
air-conditioning (n)
aire force (n)
airline (n)
ailmail (n)
airport (n)
alarm (n)
alarm clock (n)
album (n)
alike (adv)
alive (adj)
all (adj, adv, det & pron)
all right/alright (adv)
allow (v)
almost (adv)
alone (adv & adj)
along (adv & prep)
aloud (adv)
alphabet (n)
already (adv)
also (adv)
although (conj)
altogether (adv)
always (adv)
amazon (adv)
amazed (adj)
amazing (adj)
ambassador (n)
ambition (n)
ambulance (n)
among (amongst) (prep)
amount (n)
amusing (adj)
ancient (adj)
and (conj)
angry (adj)
aminal (n)
ankle (n)
anniversary (n)
announce (v)
announcement (n)
annoy (v)
ask (v)
sleep (adj)
ascerin (n)
assistant (n)
at (prep)
at all (prep phr)
at first (prep phr)
at last (prep phr)
at least (prep phr)
at once (prep phr)
at present (prep phr)
at the same time (prep phr)
athlete (n)
athletics (n)
atmosphere (n)
attach (v)
attack (n & v)
atempt (v)
attend (v)
attention (n)
atitude (n)
attract (v)
atraction (n)
attractive (adj)
audience (n)
aunt (n)
atomatically (adv)
available (adj)
average (adj & n)
avoid (v)
aware (adj)
away (adv)
awful (adj)
baby (n)
back (adv, adj & n)
background (n)
backpack (n)
backwards (adv)
bad (adj)
bag (n)
baggage (n)
bake (v)
balance (n & v)
balcony (n)
bald (adj)
ballet (n)
balloon (n)
banana (n)
band (n)
bandage (n)
bank (n)
bank balance (n)
banknote (n)
bar (n)
barbecue (n & v)
bare (adj)
base on (phr v)
baseball (n)
basement (n)
basic (adj)
basin (n)
basket (n)
basketball (n)
bat (n)
bath (n & v)
bathroom (n)
battle (n)
bay (n)
be (v)
beach (n)
bean (n)
bear (n)
bear (n)
beard (n)
beat (v)
beautiful (adj)
because (conj)
because of (prep phr)
become (v)
bed (n)
bedroom (n)
bee (n)
beef (n)
before (prep, adv & conj)
begin (v)
behave (v)
behind (prep & adv)
believe (v)
bell (n)
belong (v)
belongings (n)
below (adv & prep)
belt (n)
bend (n & v)
beneath (adv & prep)
benefit (n & v)
beside (prep)
between (prep & adv)
beyond (prep & adv)
bicycle (n)
big (adj)
bike (n)
bill (n)
• electricity bill
bin (n)
biography (n)
biochemistry (n)
bird (n)
birth (n)
birthday (n)
biscuit (n)
bit (n)
bite (n & v)
bitter (adj)
black (adj)
blackboard (n)
blame (n & v)
blank (adj)
• a blank piece of paper
blanket (n)
bleed (v)
blind (adj & n)
block (n)
• block of flats
blonde (adj & n)
blouse (n)
blow (n & v)
C
   cab (n)
cabbage (n)
cabin (n)
blue (adj)
board (n & v)
boarding pass (n)
boat (n)
body (n)
boil (v)
bold (adj)
bomb (n & v)
bone (n)
book (n & v)
booking office (n)
bookshelf (n)
bookshop (n)
boot (n)
• leather boots
• the boot of the car
border (n)
bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (adj)
borrow (v)
boss (n)
both (pron & det)
bottle (n)
bottom (n)
bowl (n)
box (n & v)
boy (n)
boyfriend (n)
brain (n)
brake (n & v)
branch (n)
brave (adj)
bread (n)
break (n & v)
break down (phr v)
• The car has broken down.
break in (phr v)
• Someone broke in and stole the computer.
break up (phr v)
• When does school break up?
• The pop group has broken up.
breakfast (n)
breath (n)
cable (n)
café/cafe (n)
cage (n)
breathe (v)
brick (n)
Page 7
bridge (n)
brief (adj)
bright (adj)
brilliant (adj)
bring (v)
bring up (phr v)
• She was brought up in London.
broad (adj)
brochure (n)
brother (n)
brown (adj)
brush (n & v)
bucket (n)
buffet (adj & n)
bug (n)
build (v)
building (n)
bulb (n)
• light bulb
bull (n)
bullet (n)
bureau (n)
burger (n)
burglar (n)
burglary (n)
burn (n & v)
bury (v)
bus (n)
business (n)
bus station (n)
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj)
butter (n)
butter (n)
button (n)
buy (v)
by (prep)
by accident (prep phr)
by all means (prep phr)
by hand (prep phr)
by mistake (prep phr)
by name (prep phr)

cake (n)
calculator (n)
calendar (n)
call (n & v)
call for (phr v)
  • I’ll call for you at 7.
call in (phr v)
  • She called in to see a friend.
calm (adj)
camel (n)
camera (n)
camp (n & v)
campsite (n)
can (n)
canal (n)
cancel (v)
candidate (n)
candle (n)
canteen (n)
cap (n)
capital (adj)
  • capital city
  • capital letter
captain (n)
car (n)
carry out (phr v)
car park (n)
card (n)
  • birthday card
  • credit card
  • identity (ID) card
  • playing card
cardboard (adj & n)
care (n & v)
  • take care of someone (n)
  • to care (about/for) something/something (v)
career (n)
carpet (n)
carrot (n)
carry (v)
carry on (phr v)
  • He carried on walking despite the rain.
cartoon (n)
case (n)
  • suitcase
cash (n & v)
cassette (n)
cassette player/recorder (n)
castle (n)
cat (n)
catch (v)
cathedral (n)
Page 8
cauliflower (n)
cause (n & v)
cave (n)
CD (n)
CD-Rom (n)
ceiling (n)
celebrate (v)
celebration (n)
celery (n)
cellar (n)
cent (n)
centimetre (cm) (n)
central (adj)
central heating (n)
centre (n)
century (n)
cereal (n)
certain (adj)
certificate (n)
chain (n)
chair (n & v)
chalk (n)
challenge (n & v)
champion (n)
chance (n)
change (n & v)
changing room (n)
channel (n)
chapter (n)
character (n)
charge (n & v)
chat (n)
cheap (adj)
cheat (v)
check (n & v)
check in (phr v)
  • They checked in to a hotel.
check out (phr v)
  • He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.
checkout (n)
cheerful (adj)
cheers! (exclam)
cheese (n)
chef (n)
chemist (n)
chemistry (n)
cheque (n)
chess (n)
chest (n)
chicken (n)
chief (adj)
child (n)
childhood (n)
chimney (n)
chin (n)
chips (n)
chocolate (n)
choice (n)
choose (v)
church (n)
cinema (n)
circle (n)
circus (n)
city (n)
clap (v)
class (n)
  • language class
  • first class, second class
classical (adj)
  • classical music
classroom (n)
clean (adj & v)
clear (adj & v)
clever (adj)
climb (v)
climate (n)
climb (v)
clinic (n)
cloakroom (n)
clock (n)
close (adj, adv & v)
cloth (n)
clothes (n pi)
cloud (n)
cube (n)
class (n)
  • to join a club
coach (n)
coal (n)
coast (n)
coat (n)
cocoa (n)
coconut (n)
coffee (n)
coin (n)
cola (n)
cold (adj & n)
collar (n)
colleague (n)
collect (v)
collection (n)
college (n)
colour (n & v)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>comb (n &amp; v)</th>
<th>consist (v)</th>
<th>creature (n)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>come (v)</td>
<td>consul (n)</td>
<td>credit (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>come down (phr v)</td>
<td>contact (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>credit card</td>
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<tr>
<td>• The house had come down in price.</td>
<td>contain (v)</td>
<td>crew (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>come on (phr v)</td>
<td>contents (n)</td>
<td>crime (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Come on or we'll miss the bus.</td>
<td>continent (n)</td>
<td>criminal (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>comedy (n)</td>
<td>continue (v)</td>
<td>cross (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>Page 9</td>
<td>contract (n)</td>
<td>crossing (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comedian (n)</td>
<td>control (n)</td>
<td>• pedestrian crossing</td>
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<tr>
<td>comfort (n)</td>
<td>convenient (adj)</td>
<td>cross out (phr v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comfortable (adj)</td>
<td>conversation (n)</td>
<td>• Cross it out and write it again.</td>
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<tr>
<td>comic (adj &amp; n)</td>
<td>cook (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>crossroads (n)</td>
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<td>command (v)</td>
<td>cooker (n)</td>
<td>crowd (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>commercial (adj)</td>
<td>cookie (n) (Am Eng)</td>
<td>crowded (adj)</td>
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<tr>
<td>committee (n)</td>
<td>cool (adj &amp; v)</td>
<td>crown (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>common (adj)</td>
<td>copy (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>cruel (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• a common surname</td>
<td>corn (n)</td>
<td>cruise (v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• have something in common</td>
<td>corner (n)</td>
<td>cry (n &amp; v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>communicate (v)</td>
<td>correct (adj &amp; v)</td>
<td>cucumber (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>communication (n)</td>
<td>correction (n)</td>
<td>cultural (adj)</td>
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<td>compact (adj)</td>
<td>corridor (n)</td>
<td>culture (n)</td>
</tr>
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<td>company (n)</td>
<td>cost (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>cup (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>compare (v)</td>
<td>costume (n)</td>
<td>cupboard (n)</td>
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<td>comparison (n)</td>
<td>cottage (n)</td>
<td>cure (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>compete (n)</td>
<td>cotton (n)</td>
<td>curious (adj)</td>
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<td>competition (n)</td>
<td>cough (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>curly (adj)</td>
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<td>complain (v)</td>
<td>count (v)</td>
<td>currency (n)</td>
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<td>complaint (n)</td>
<td>country (n)</td>
<td>current (adj)</td>
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<td>complete (v)</td>
<td>countryside (n)</td>
<td>curriculum (n)</td>
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<td>complicated (adj)</td>
<td>couple (n)</td>
<td>curriculum vitae/CV (n)</td>
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<td>composition (n)</td>
<td>courage (n)</td>
<td>curry (n)</td>
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<td>computer (n)</td>
<td>course (n)</td>
<td>curtain (n)</td>
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<tr>
<td>concentrate (v)</td>
<td>• English course</td>
<td>curve (n &amp; v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concert (n)</td>
<td>• main course</td>
<td>cushion (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conclusion (n)</td>
<td>• of course (exclam)</td>
<td>custom (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>condition (n)</td>
<td>court (n)</td>
<td>customs (n pl)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• in good condition</td>
<td>• law court</td>
<td>customs officer (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conference (n)</td>
<td>• tennis court</td>
<td>customer (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>confident (adj)</td>
<td>cousin (n)</td>
<td>cut (n &amp; v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>confirm (v)</td>
<td>cover (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>cut up (phr v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>congratulations! (exclam)</td>
<td>cow (n)</td>
<td>• She cut up the cake into small pieces.</td>
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<tr>
<td>connect (v)</td>
<td>crash (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>cute (adj)</td>
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<td>connection (n)</td>
<td>crazy (adj)</td>
<td>cycle (n &amp; v)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consider (v)</td>
<td>cream (adj &amp; n)</td>
<td>• today's date (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>create (v)</td>
<td>daughter (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dad (n)</td>
<td>creative (adj)</td>
<td>day (n)</td>
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<td>daddy (n)</td>
<td>dance (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>dead (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>daily (adj &amp; adv)</td>
<td>danger (n)</td>
<td>deaf (adj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>damage (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>dangerous (adj)</td>
<td>date (n &amp; v)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
deal (with) (v)
dear (adj & exclam)
  • too dear to buy (adj)
  • Dear Sir (adj)
  • Oh dear! (exclam)
dead (n)
decide (v)
decimal (adj & n)
decision (n)
declare (v)
deck (n)
  • the deck of a boat
decrease (n & v)
deejay / DJ (n)
dead (adj & adv)
defeat (n & v)
defence (n)
defend (v)
definitely (adv)
degree (n)
  • 90 degrees
  • a degree in maths
delay (n & v)
delighted (adj)
deliver (v)
delivery (n)
demand (n & v)
demonstration (n)
dentist (n)
depart (v)
department (n)
departure (n)
depend (v)
  • It depends on what you want to do.
deposit (n)
  • pay a deposit
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
  • the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
design (n & v)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
dessert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)

each (det & pron)
detector (n)
develop (v)
diagram (n)
dial (v)
diary (n)
dictionary (n)
die (v)
diet (n & v)
differ (v)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
director (n)
directory (n)
  • a telephone directory
dirt (n)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)
disappoint (v)
disc/disk (n)
  • compact disc/CD
  • hard disk
  • floppy disk
discotheque (n)
discount (n)
discover (v)
discuss (v)
discussion (n)
disease (n)
disgusting (adj)
dish (n)
dishwasher (n)
dislike (n)
dislike (n & v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
distant (adj)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
divide (v)
eddy (n)
dizzy (adj)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
door (n)
double (adj)
doubt (n & v)
down (adv & prep)
download (n & v)
downstairs (adv)
dozens (n)
drama (n)
draw (v)
  • to draw a picture of
  • something
  • to draw the curtains
  • to draw near
drawer (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressing (n)
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driver's licence (n)
drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
dry cleaning (n)
duck (n)
due (adj)
  • The next bus is due in
  five minutes.
due to (prep)
dull (adj)
durability (prep)
dust (n & v)
dustbin (n)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)

ear (n)

earache (n)
early (adj)
earn (v)
earring (n)
earth (n)
east (adj, adv & n)
eastern (adj)
easy (adj)
eat (v)
economics (n)
edge (n)
educate (v)
education (n)
effect (n)
efficient (adj)
effort (n)
egg (n)
either (adv, det, pron & conj)
elderly (n & adj)
elect (v)
election (n)
electric (adj)
electrical (adj)
electricity (n)
electronic (adj)
elementary (adj)
elephant (n)
else (adv)
email (n & v)
embarrassed (adj)
embarrassing (adj)
embassy (n)
emergency (n)
employ (v)
Page 12
employee (n)
employment (n)
empty (adj & v)
encourage (v)

end (n & v)
end up (phr v)
enemy (n)
engaged (adj)
• to be engaged to someone
• The phone was engaged.
gine (n)
engineer (n)
enjoy (v)
enormous (adj)

enough (adv, det & pron)
enquiry (n)
enter (v)
entertain (v)
entertaining (adj)
entertainment (n)
entrance (n)
entry (n)
envelope (n)
environment (n)
equal (adj)
equipment (n)
escalator (n)

escape (n & v)
especially (adv)
essay (n)

essential (adj)
euro/Euro (n)
even (adv)
• He couldn't even do that.
evening (n)
event (n)
ever (adv)
every (adj)

fall (n & v)
(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)
• The return fare is £26.
farm (n & v)
everybody (pron)
everyone (pron)
everything (pron)
everywhere (adv)
exact (adj)
examine (v)
examination/exam (n)
example (n)
excellent (adj)
except (prep, conj)
excitement (n)
exchange (n)
• an exchange visit
• in exchange for
exchange (v)
exchange rate (n)
excited (adj)
exiting (adj)
excuse (n & v)
exercise (n & v)
exhibition (n)
exist (v)
exit (n)
expect (v)
expedition (n)
expensive (adj)
experience (n)
experiment (n & v)
expert (n)
explain (v)

exploration (n)
explode (v)
explore (v)
extra (adj & adv)
extraordinary (adj)
extremely (adv)
eye (n)
fascinate (v)
fashion (n)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fat (adj & n)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)

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favourite (adj & n)
fax (n & v)
fear (n)
fee (n)
feed (v)
feel (v)
feel like (v)  • to feel like doing something
female (adj)
fence (n)
ferry (n)
festival (n)
fetch (v)
fever (n)
few (adj)
fiancé(e) (n)
fiction (n)
field (n)
fight (n & v)
figure (n)
fill (v)
fill in (phr v)  • You need to fill in a form.
fill up (phr v)  • He filled up the car with petrol.
film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star (n)
final (adj & n)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)  • I must find out when he's arriving.
fine (adj, n & v)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firm (adj & n)  • firm ground (adj)  • a good firm to work for (n)

G
gallery (n)  • an art gallery
gain (v)  • gain experience
game (n)
gap (n)
garage (n)
garden (n)
gas (n)  • a gas cooker

first (adj, adv & pron)  • first name (adj)
  • first of all (adv)
  • He was the first. (pron)
fish (n & v)
fit (adj & v)
  • keep fit (adj)
  • These shoes don't fit.
(v)
fitness (n)
fix (v)
flag (n)
flat (adj & n)
flight (n)
flight attendant (n)
float (v)
flood (n & v)
floor (n)
flour (n)
flow (n & v)
flower (n)
flu (n)
flute (n)
fly (n & v)
fog (n)
fold (v)
folk (adj & n)
follow (v)
following (adj)
fond (adj)
  • to be fond of something/someone
food (n)
fool (n)
foot (n)
football (n)
for (prep)
forbid (v)
force (n)
forecast (n & v)
foreign (adj)
foreigner (n)

forest (n)
forever (adv)
forget (v)
forgive (v)
fork (n)
form (n)
former (adj)
fortnight (n)
fortunately (adv)
forward(s) (adv)
fountain (n)
free (adj)
freeze (v)
freezer (n)
French fries (n) (Am Eng)
frequent (adj)
fresh (adj)
fridge (n)
friend (n)
frighten (v)
from (prep)
front (adj & n)
freontier (n)
frost (n)
fruit (n)
fry (v)
frying pan (n)
fuel (n)
full (adj)
full time (adv)

get (v)
get along (with) (phr v)  • How do you get along with Harry?
get back (phr v)  • When did you get back from New York?
get down (phr v)  • Get down at once!
• Did you get all the notes down?
give way (phr v)
• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.
glad (adj)
glance (n & v)
glass (n)
glasses (n pl)
global warming (n)
glove (n)
go (v)
go for (phr v)
• He went for the job.
• The dog went for the man.
go off (phr v)
• They went off to Australia.
• Suddenly the lights went off.
go on (phr v)
• The meeting went on until six o’clock.
• What’s going on?
go out (phr v)
• The fire has gone out.
• Are you going out with Thomas tonight?
go with (phr v)
• Your tie doesn’t go with your shirt.
goal (n)
goat (n)
gold (adj & n)
golf (n)
good (adj)
• The film was very good.
• to be good at maths
• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.
• Can you get in through the window?
get off (phr v)
• We get off at the next stop.
get on (phr v)
• Get your coat on and then we can leave.
• How are you getting on now?
get on (with) (phr v)
• She got on with her work.
• I’m getting on well with French.
• Do you get on well with Sam?
get rid of (phr v)
gget up (phr v)
• What time do you get up in the morning?
gift (n)
giraffe (n)
girl (n)
girlfriend (n)
give (v)
give back (phr v)
• Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.
give in (phr v)
• Have you given in your homework yet?
• Do you give in?
give out (phr v)
• Will you give out these papers for me, please?
give up (phr v)
• Has David given up playing tennis?

H
habit (n)
hair (n)
haircut (n)
hairdresser (n)
hairdryer (n)
half (adj, adv & n)
hand (n)
hand-held (adj)
hand in (phr v)
• Please hand in the answer sheet when you’ve finished.
hall (n)
hallo/hello (exclam)
hammer (n & v)
hand (n & v)
handicap (n)
handicapped (adj)
good (adj)
good-looking (adj)
goodnight (exclam)
goods (n pl)
govern (v)
government (n)
grade (n)
gram(me) (n)
grame (n)
grandchild (n)
grand(d)ad (n)
granddaughter (n)
grandfather (n)
grandma (n)
grandmother (n)
gandpa (n)
gandparent (n)
gandson (n)
grant (n)
• He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)
grape (n)
grass (n)
grateful (adj)
great (adj)
green (adj)
greengrocer (n)
grey (adj)
guill (n & v)
grocer (n)
groung (adj & n)
group (n & v)
grow (v)
grow up (phr v)
• Children grow up fast.
guard (n & v)
guess (n & v)
guest (n)
guest-house (n)
guide (n & v)
guidebook (n)
guilty (adj)
guitar (n)
gum (n)
• chewing gum
• sore gums
gun (n)
guy (n)
gym(nastics) (n)
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<th>English Word</th>
<th>Pronunciation</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<td>hand out (phr v)</td>
<td>hand out the books please, Tom.</td>
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<td>handbag (n)</td>
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<td>handkerchief (n)</td>
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<td>handle (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>handsome (adj)</td>
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<td>handwriting (n)</td>
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<td>hang (v)</td>
<td>• to hang a picture</td>
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<td>hang out (phr v)</td>
<td>• to hang out with friends</td>
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<td>hang up (phr v)</td>
<td>• She hung up at the end of the phone call.</td>
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<td>happen (v)</td>
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<td>harbour (n)</td>
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<td>hard (adj &amp; adv)</td>
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<td>hardly (adv)</td>
<td>• hardly any time</td>
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<td>hat (n)</td>
<td>• He could hardly wait.</td>
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<td>hate (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>have (v)</td>
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<td>have got (v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>he (pron)</td>
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<td>head (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>• to hit one's head (n)</td>
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<td>• the head of the company (n)</td>
<td>• The child was sent to see the Head Teacher. (n)</td>
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<td>• to head a ball (v)</td>
<td>• to head a ball (v)</td>
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<td>headache (n)</td>
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<td>helicopter (n)</td>
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<td>hello/hallo (exclam)</td>
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<td>help (n &amp; v)</td>
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<td>her (det &amp; pron)</td>
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<td>hide (v)</td>
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<td>him (pron)</td>
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<td>himself (pron)</td>
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<td>hire (v &amp; n)</td>
<td>• to hire a boat (v)</td>
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<td>• for hire (n)</td>
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<td>his (det &amp; pron)</td>
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<td>history (n)</td>
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<td>hit (n &amp; v)</td>
<td>• The song was a great hit. (n)</td>
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<td>• to hit the ball (v)</td>
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<td>hitch-hike (v)</td>
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<td>in (adv &amp; prep)</td>
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<td>in advance (prep phr)</td>
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<td>in case of (prep phr)</td>
<td>• in case of fire</td>
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<td>• in case of delays</td>
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<td>hold (v)</td>
<td>hold up (phr v)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.</td>
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<td>how (adv)</td>
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<td>in half (prep phr)</td>
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<td>in two (prep phr)</td>
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<td>include (v)</td>
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</table>
income (n)  incorrect (adj)  increase (n & v)  indeed (adv)  independent (adj)  index (n)  • the index of a book  individual (adj & n)  Page 17  indoor (adj)  indoors (adv)  industry (n)  influence (n & v)  inform (v)  information (n)  ingredients (n)  inhabitant (n)  initial (n)  • His initials are J.B.H.  injure (v)  ink (n)  inn (n)  inquiry (n)  insect (n)  inside (adv, prep & n)  insist (v)  instance (n)  instead (adv)  instead of (prep phr)  instruction(s) (n)  instructor (n)  instrument (n)  • musical instrument  insurance (n)  insure (v)  intelligent (adj)  intend (v)  • to intend to do something  interest (n & v)  intermediate (adj)  international (adj)  internet (n)  interpret (v)  interrupt (v)  interval (n)  • an interval in a play  interview (n & v)  into (prep)  introduce (v)  introduction (n)  invade (v)  invasion (n)  invent (v)  invention (n)  invitation (n)  invite (v)  involve (v)  iron (n & v)  island (n)  issue (n)  IT (Information Technology) (n)  it (pron)  item (n)  its (det)  itself (pron)  

J

jacket (n)  jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br. Eng: prison)  jam (n)  • strawberry jam  • traffic jam  jar (n)  jazz (n)  jealous (adj)  jeans (n pl)  

K

kangaroo (n)  keen (adj)  • He's keen on cycling.  • to be keen to do something  keep (v)  keep in (phr v)  • She kept the children in as it was so cold.  keep on (phr v)  • He kept on talking.  keep up (phr v)  • Keep up the good work!  kettle (n)  key (n)  jet (n)  • to go by jet (plane)  jewellery (n)  job (n)  jog (v)  • to go jogging  join (v)  • The rivers join there.  • to join the army  • to join (in) a game  • key to a lock  • key to success  keyboard (n)  • computer keyboard  Page 18  • keyboard music  kick (n & v)  kids (n pl)  kilogram(me) (kg) (n)  kilometre (km) (n)  kill (v)  kind (adj & n)  king (n)  kiosk (n)  kiss (n & v)  kitchen (n)  joke (n & v)  journalism (n)  journalist (n)  journey (n)  judge (n & v)  jug (n)  juice (n)  jump (n & v)  jury (n)  just (adv)  kitten (n)  knee (n)  kneel (v)  knife (n)  knit (v)  knock (n & v)  knock down (phr v)  • He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.  knock out (phr v)  • The fall knocked him out.  know (v)  knowledge (n)
laboratory (lab) (n)
labourer (n)
lack (n & v)
ladder (n)
lady (n)
lake (n)
lamb (n)
lamp (n)
land (n & v)
landlady (n)
landlord (n)
landscape (n)
language (n)
laptop (computer) (n)
large (adj)
laser (n)
last (adj, adv & v)
late (adj & adv)
lately (adv)
later (adj & adv)
latest (adj)
laugh (n & v)
laundry (n)
lavatory (n)
law (n)
lawn (n)
lawyer (n)
lay (v)
lazy (adj)
lead (v)
• to lead someone by the hand
• Where does this road lead?
leaf (n)
learn (v)
least (adj & adv)
• the least amount (adj)
• at least (adv)
leather (n)
leave (v)
leave out (phr v)
• He left out several important facts.
lecture (n & v)
left (n, adj & adv)
leg (n)
leisure (n)
lemon (n)
lemonade (n)

M
machine (n)
mad (adj)
lend (v)
length (n)
less (det, adj, adv & pron)
lesson (n)
let (v)
• Let her do it.
• Let me think.
• Let's go out tonight.
letter (n)
letter-box (n)
lettuce (n)
level (adj & n)
library (n)
licence (n)
• a driving/marriage/TV licence
lie (n & v)
life (n)
lift (n & v)
• Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
• The lift is going up. (n)
• Please help me to lift this table. (v)
light (adj, n & v)
lighter (n)
• a cigarette lighter
lightning (n)
like (adv, prep & v)
likely (adj)
limit (n & v)
line (n)
• a line on a page
• a clothes line
• a railway line
link (n)
• a link to a website
lion (n)
lip (n)
Page 19
lipstick (n)
liquid (n)
list (n)
listen (v)
literature (n)
litre (n)
litter (n)
little (adj & pron)
live (v)
live (adj)
• live music/sport
lively (adj)
living (adj)
living room (n)
load (n & v)
loaf (n)
loan (n)
local (adj)
location (n)
lock (n & v)
locker (n)
lonely (adj)
long (adj)
look (n & v)
look after (phr v)
• Who's looking after your baby now?
look forward to (phr v)
• I'm looking forward to the party!
look like (v)
• She looks like her sister.
look out (phr v)
• Look out or you'll have an accident.
look up (phr v)
• Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
loose (adj)
lorry (n)
lose (v)
lost property office (n)
lot (n)
loud (adj)
lounge (n)
love (n & v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj & adv)
lower (v)
luck (n)
luggage (n)
lump (n)
lunch (n)
lunchtime (n)
lung (n)
luxury (n)
maden (n)
made of (adj)
madam (n)
magazine (n)
magic (adj & n)
N
nail (n)
• fingernail
• hammer and nails
name (n & v)
narrow (adj)
nasty (adj)
national (adj)
nationality (n)
natural (adj)
nature (n)
Page 21
• nature studies
near (adv, prep & adj)
neary (adj & adv)
nearly (adv)
neat (adj)
necessary (adj)
neck (n)
need (v)
noodle (n)
negative (adj)
neighbour (n)
neighbourhood (n)
neither (pron, adv, conj & det)
nephew (n)
nervous (adj)
• a nervous person
• to feel nervous
net (n)
network (n)
never (adv)
new (adj)
news (n)
newsagent (n)
newspaper (n)
next (adj, adv & pron)
next to (prep)
nice (adj)
niece (n)
night (n)
nightclub (n)
no (adv & det)
nobody (pron)
noise (n)
none (pron)
nonsense (n)
noon (n)
no one (pron)
nor (conj)
northerly (adj)
north (adj, adv & n)
northeast (adj & n)
northwest (adj & n)
nose (n)
not (adv)
note (n & v)
• to write a note (n)
• a ten-pound note (n)
• Please note. (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)
otice (n & v)
• to read a notice (n)
• until further notice (n)
• Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
novel (n)
now (adv)
nowadays (adv)
nowhere (adv)
number (n)
• numbers 5 to 7
• a large number of cars
• What’s your (phone) number?
nurse (n & v)
nut (n)

O
object (n)
obvious (adj)
occaision (n)
occasional (adj)
occupation (n)
ocean (n)
o’clock (adv)
of (prep)
of course (adv)
off (adv & prep)
• It fell off the table.
(prep)
• The meeting is off.
(adv)
• I’ve got the afternoon
off. (adv)
offer (n & v)
ojice (n)
officer (n)
ofen (adv)
 Birch (int)
oh dear! (int)
oil (n)
OK/O.K./okay (adj)
old (adj)
old-fashioned (adj)
omelette (n)
on (adv & prep)
on board (prep phr)
on business (prep phr)
on fire (prep phr)
on foot (prep phr)
on holiday (prep phr)
on loan (prep phr)
on purpose (prep phr)
on request (prep phr)
on sale (prep phr)
on time (prep phr)
one (adj)
• once a year
• I once saw him dancing.
one (pron & det)
one-self (pron)
one-way (adj)
Page 22
onion (n)

online (adv & adj)
• to book/buy something
online (adv)
• an online facility (adj)
only (adj & adv)
on (prep)
opening hours (n pl)
opera (n)
opate (v)
operation (n)
opera (n)
opportunity (n)
opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)
option (n)
or (conj)
orange (adj & n)
orchestra (n)
order (conj, n & v)
• in order to (conj)
• to put something in order (n)
• to order a meal (v)
ordinary (adj)
organisation (n)
organise (v)
original (adj)
other (adj, pron & det)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr)

P
pack (n & v)
• an information pack (n)
• to pack a case (v)
packet (n)
pag (n)
pain (n)
paint (n & v)
pair (n)
palace (n)
pale (adj)
pan (n)
pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
paper (n)
• a sheet of paper
• a (news)paper
parcel (n)
pardon (n) (int)
• Pardon? I didn’t hear what you said.
paper (n)
park (n & v)
• a public park (n)
• to park a car (v)
parliament (n)
part (n & v)
• a part of something (n)
• to part from someone (v)
partly (adv)
particular (adj)
partner (n)
part time (adv)
part-time (adj)
party (n)
• a birthday party
• a political party
pass (v)
• out of doors (prep phr)
• out of order (prep phr)
• out of stock (prep phr)
• out of work (prep phr)
• outdoor (adj)
• outdoors (adv)
• outside (adv, n, prep & adj)
oven (n)
over (adv & prep)
• I’m going over the road. (prep)
• over 40 people (more than) (adv)

P
• Several cars passed.
• to pass the sugar
• to pass an examination
• passenger (n)
• passport (n)
• password (n)
past (adj, n & prep)
• the past few weeks.
• (adj)
• in the past. (n)
• It’s half past one. (prep)
pasta (n)
pastry (n)
path (n)
patient (adj & n)
• to be patient (adj)
• a hospital patient (n)
Page 23
• pattern (n)
• pause (n & v)
pavement (n)
pay (n & v)
pea (n)
peace (n)
peanut (n)
pear (n)
pedestrian (n)
peel (n & v)
pen (n)
pence (n pl)
pencil (n)
pencil case (n)
pen-friend (n)
penknife (n)
penny (n)
pension (n)
people (n pl)
pepper (n)

• to be over (finished) (adv)
• Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
• overnight (adj & adv)
• overtake (v)
• owe (v)
• own (adj & v)
• my own pen (adj)
• to own a car (v)
• owner (n)

P
• to pass the pepper (spice)
• red peppers (vegetable)
per (prep)
per cent (n)
perfect (adj)
perform (v)
performance (n)
perfume (n)
perhaps (adv)
period (n)
permanent (adj)
permission (n)
permitted (adj)
person (n)
personal (adj)
persuade (v)
pet (n)
petrol (n)
petrol station (n)
pharmacy (n)
phone (n & v)
photo (n)
photocopy (n)
photograph (n)
photography (n)
physician (n)
physics (n)
piano (n)
pick (v)
pick up (phr v)
• I picked up a pencil.
• I’ll pick up my sister from the station.
picnic (n & v)
picture (n)
pie (n)
piece (n)
• a piece of cheese
• to break into small pieces
• a piece of furniture/advice
pig (n)
pile (n)
pill (n)
pillow (n)
pilot (n & v)
pin (n & v)
pink (adj)
pipe (n)
pity (n)
pizza (n)
place (n & v)
• a safe place (n)
• I’ve lost my place in the book. (n)
• third place in a race (n)
• to place something on the table (v)
• London is a big place. (n)
plain (adj)
• It’s plain to me. (clear)
• a plain T-shirt (no design)
plan (n & v)
• a street plan (n)
• a plan to do something (n)
plane (n)
planet (n)
plant (n & v)
plastic (adj & n)
plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)
• a play at the theatre (n)
• children playing (v)
• to play football (v)
• to play the guitar (v)
• to play a record/cassette/CD (v)
• to play the part of someone (act) (v)
player (n)
playground (n)
playing cards (n pl)
pleasant (adj)
please (int & v)
• Come in, please. (int)
• to please someone (v)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)
• a plug for the bath
• an electrical plug
plug in (phr v)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
poem (n)
Page 24
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)
• to point at something (v)
• The pencil has no point to it. (n)
police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
policewoman (n)
police station (n)
polite (adj)
political (adj)
politics (n)
politician (n)
pollution (n)
pool (n)
• a swimming-pool
poor (adj)
• She is very poor. (financial)
• The poor man.
(pity)
pop (adj & n)
• pop
song/music/star/group
popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
porter (n)
position (n)
positive (adj)
pot (n & v)
• to post a letter (v)
• to send it by post (n)
pot office (n)
postage (n)
postcard (n)
poster (n)
potman (n)
price (n)
primary (adj)
• primary school
prime minister (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (n & v)
• in large print (n)
• print a document (v)
• to print your name in capitals (v)
prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probable (adj)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
potato (n)
pound (£) (n)
pour (v)
poverty (n)
powder (n)
power (n)
practice (n)
practise (v) (n = Am Eng)
pray (v)
prayer (n)
prefer (v)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)
prevention (n)
preparation (n)
prison (n)
present (adj & n)
• to be present (adj)
• at the present time (adj)
• That will be all for the present. (n)
• I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)
presenter (n)
president (n)
press (v)
• to press a button
• to press a suit
pretty (adj)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
price (n)
priest (n)
primary (adj)
• primary school
prime minister (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (n & v)
• in large print (n)
• print a document (v)
• to print your name in capitals (v)
prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probable (adj)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
profession (n)
professional (adj & n)
professor (n)
program(me) (n)
• TV programme
• computer program
progress (n)
project (n)
promise (n & v)
• to promise to do
something (v)
• to keep a promise (n)
pronounce (v)
• to pronounce a word
correctly
pronunciation (n)
proper (adj)
property (n)
protect (v)
proud (adj)
prove (v)
provide (v)
public (adj & n)
• public opinion (adj)

Q
qualification (n)
qualify (v)
quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
quay (n)
queen (n)

R
rabbit (n)
race (n & v)
• to win a race (n)
• to race against fast
runners (compete)
(v)
• to race home quickly
(run) (v)
racket (n)
• tennis racket
radio (n)
rail (n)
• to go by rail
railway (n)
rain (n & v)
raincoat (n)
rainforest (n)
raise (v)
• to make something
public (adj)
• to be open to the public
(n)
publish (v)
pull (n & v)
pullover (n)
pump (n)
• petrol/bike pump
punctual (adj)
punish (v)
punishment (n)
pupil (n)
pure (adj)
purple (adj)
purpose (n)
• He did it on purpose.
(deliberately)
urse (n)
push (n & v)
put (v)
put away (phr v)
• He put the book away.
put down (phr v)

question (n)
• to ask a question
• the question being
discussed (subject)
questionnaire (n)
queue (n & v)
quick (adj)
• to raise your arm
• to raise prices
range (n)
rank (n)
• a taxi rank
rare (adj)
rarely (adv)
rather (adv & prep)
• rather earlier than usual
(adv)
• I’d prefer to drink water
rather than fruit
juice. (prep)
raw (adj)
• raw meat
razor (n)
reach (v)
read (v)
• She put her name
down.
put off (phr v)
• The meeting was put off
until the
following week.
put on (phr v)
• He put on a suit.
• Can you put on the
light?
• He didn’t want to put on
weight.
put out (phr v)
• The fire was quickly put
out.
put through (phr v)
• Can you put me through
to the
manager, please?
put up (phr v)
• The company was
forced to put up its
prices.
pyjamas (n pl)

quiet (adj)
quit (v)
quiet (adv)
• Are you quite sure?
• quite old
quiz (n)

ready (adj)
real (adj)
realise (v)
• He realised it was true.
realistic (adj)
really (adv)
reason (n)
reasonable (adj)
receipt (n)
receive (v)
recent (adj)
reception (n)
recipe (n)
Page 26
recognise (v)
recommend (v)
• to recommend
someone/something
record (n & v)
• She was a reserve for the team. (n)
• to reserve a seat (v)
• respect (n & v)
• responsible (adj)
• rest (n & v)
• a rest from work (n)
• the rest of them (n)
• The doctor told her to rest. (v)
• restaurant (n)
• result (n)
• retire (v)
• return (n & v)
• to return home (v)
• a return (ticket) (n)
• review (n & v)
• revise (v)
• reward (n & v)
• rice (n)
• rich (adj & n)
• ride (n & v)
• right (adj, adv & n)
• the right time (correct)
• (adj)
• the right person for the job (suitable)
• (adj)
• my right foot (adj)
• Everything will be all right. (adj)
• Go right there. (directly)
• (adv)
• Fill it right to the top. (completely)
• (adv)
• the right to vote (n)
• ring (n & v)
• stand in a ring (n)
• a wedding ring (n)
• Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
• Suddenly the bell rang. (v)
• ring back (phr v)
• ring off (phr v)
• ring up (phr v)
• ripe (adj)
• rise (v)
• The sun rises in the East.
• Prices are rising.
• river (n)
road (n)
roast (adj & v)
rob (v)
robbery (n)
rock (n)
• rock (music) (n)
• a hard piece of rock (n)
role (n)
roll (n & v)
• a roll of film (n)
• a bread roll (n)
• to roll into a ball (v)
roof (n)
room (n)
Page 27
• the sitting room
• There's lots of room in here.
rose (n)
rough (adj)
• a rough road
• a rough idea
• rough work
round (adj, adv & prep)
• a round object (adj)
• the wrong way round
(adv)
• to sit round a table
(prep)
roundabout (n)
route (n)
row (n)
• a row of seats
rubber (adj & n)
• rubber tyres (adj)
• a rubber (eraser) (n)
rubbish (n)
rude (adj)
rugby (n)
ruin (n)
rule (n & v)
• the rules of grammar (n)
• to rule a country (v)
ruler (n)
• draw a line using a ruler
run (v)
• to run in a race
• to run a business
run out of (phr v)
• He ran out of time and didn't finish.
sad (adj)
safe (adj)
  • to be safe from harm
safety (n)
sail (n & v)
salad (n)
salary (n)
sale (n)
salesman/saleswoman (n)
salt (n)
same (adj, pron & adv)
sand (n)
sandwich (n)
satisfactory (adj)
satisfied (adj)
saucer (n)
sausage (n)
save (v)
  • to save someone
  • to save money
  • to save time
say (v)
  • to say something to someone
  • I really can’t say. (give an opinion)
scene (n)
scenery (n)
school (n)
science (n)
science fiction (n)
scientific (adj)
scientist (n)
scissors (n)
scooter (n)
score (n & v)
  • The score was 3-0. (n)
  • to score a goal (v)
scream (n & v)
screen (n)
sculpture (n)
sea (n)
search (n & v)
seaside (n)
season (n)
seat (n)
seat belt (n)
second (adj & n)
  • to be second in the race (adj)
sixty seconds in a minute (n)
secondary (adj)
  • secondary school
secret (adj & n)
secretary (n)
security (n)
see (v)
  • to see something (with the eyes)
  • to see the joke (understand)
  • to see someone about a problem (consult)
seem (v)
seldom (adv)
select (v)
self-service (adj)
sell (v)
send (v)
sensible (adj)
sentence (n)
  • words in a sentence
  • separate (adj & v)
series (n)
  • a TV series
serious (adj)
  • a serious person
  • a serious illness
servant (n)
solve (v)
  • to serve in a shop service (n)
  • a bus service
  • customer service
session (n)
  • in a school, gym
set (v)
set free (phr v)
set off (phr v)
  • She set off early for work.
set out (phr v)
  • They set out on the long journey.
set up (phr v)
  • Her mother helped her to set up in business.
several (adj & det)
sew (v)
sex (n)
  • the male/female sex
sh! (int)
shade (n)
  • to sit in the shade
shadow (n)
shallow (n & v)
shame (n)
shampoo (n)
shape (n)
share (n & v)
shark (n)
sharp (adj)
  • a sharp knife
  • a sharp corner
  • a sharp picture
shave (n & v)
she (pron)
sheep (n)
sheet (n)
  • sheets on a bed
  • a sheet of paper
  • information sheet
shelf (n)
shine (v)
ship (n)
shirt (n)
shock (n & v)
  • to suffer from shock (n)
  • The film shocked me.
(v)
shoe (n)
shoot (v)
  • to shoot at the goal
shop (n & v)
shop assistant (n)
shopkeeper (n)
shore (n)
short (adj)
shorts (n pl)
  • a pair of shorts
shoulder (n)
shout (n & v)
show (n & v)
  • a film show (n)
  • Show it to me. (v)
  • The picture shows a village. (v)
  • It shows that they care.
(v)
shower (n)
• a shower of rain
• to have a shower
shut (adj & v)
shy (adj)
sick (adj)
side (n)
sight (n)
• Her sight is better with glasses.
• in sight, out of sight
sightseeing (n)
sign (n & v)
• a road sign (n)
• to sign a document (v)
• no sign of life (n)
• signs of winter (n)
signal (n & v)
signature (n)
signpost (n)
silence (n)
silent (adj)
silk (adj & n)
silly (adj)
silver (n & adj)
similar (adj)
simple (adj)
since (conj & prep)
sincerely (adv)
• Yours sincerely
sing (v)
single (n & adj)
• a single (ticket) to Cambridge (n)
• to be single (unmarried)
adj)
• a single room (adj)
sink (n & v)
• a kitchen sink (n)
• The ship began to sink.
(v)
Sir (n)
sister (n)
sit (v)
site (n)
sitting room (n)
situated (adj)
situation (n)
Page 29
size (n)
skateboard (n & v)
ski (n & v)
skill (n)
skilled (adj)
skin (n)
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (n & v)
sleeve (n)
slice (n)
slim (adj)
slip (v)
• to slip on the ice
slope (n)
• mountain/ski slope
slow (adj)
small (adj)
smart (adj)
• a smart idea (Am Eng)
• smart clothes
smell (n & v)
smile (n & v)
smoke (n & v)
smooth (adj)
• a smooth surface (level)
• a smooth ride in the
new car
(comfortable)
snack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowball (n)
snowboard (n & v)
snowman (n)
snowstorm (n)
so (adv & conj)
so-so (adj)
soap (n)
social (adj)
society (n)
sock (n)
sofa (n)
soft (adj)
• a soft material
• a soft drink
software (n)
soil (n)
soldier (n)
solid (adj)
some (adj, det & pron)
somebody (pron)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
sometimes (adv)
somewhere (adv)
son (n)
song (n)
soon (adv)
• I'll come soon.
• as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
• the same sort
sort out (phr v)
• We need to sort out this
problem.
sound (n & v)
• the sound of music (n)
• It sounds like/as if…(v)
soup (n)
sour (adj)
• a sour taste
south (adj & adv, n)
southeast (adj & n)
southwest (adj, adv & n)
souvenir (n)
space (n)
• a parking space
• write in the spaces
• not enough space
• outer space
spade (n)
spare (adj & v)
• spare cash, spare time
(adj)
• to spare the time (v)
speak (v)
special (adj)
speech (n)
speed (n)
spell (v)
spend (v)
• to spend money/time
spill (v)
spinach (n)
spite (n)
• in spite of (prep phr)
spoil (v)
spoon (n)
sport (n)
sport (n)
spy (n & v)
square (adj & n)
• a square room (adj)
• a market square (n)
squash (n)
stadium (n)
staff (n)
stage (n)
• to perform on a stage
stain (n & v)
stairs (n pI)  
• market stall  
• a postage stamp  
stand (v)  
standard (n)  
star (n)  
• stars in the sky (n)  
• a film star (n)  
start (n & v)  
• a good start (n)  
• to start a race (v)  
state (adj & n)  
• a state school (n)  
statement (n)  
station (n)  
• a bus/fire/radio station  
statue (n)  
stay (n & v)  
• to stay to dinner (v)  
• to stay with friends (v)  
• to stay looking young (v)  
• a two-night stay (n)  
stay behind (phr v)  
• She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.  
steak (n)  
steal (v)  
steam (n)  
steel (n)  
steep (adj)  
step (n)  
• two steps forward (n)  
• to climb the steps (n)  
stick (n & v)  
• a walking stick (n)  
• to stick two things together (v)  
sticky (adj)  
stiff (adj)  
still (adv)  
• Sit still. (adv)  
• She's still here. (adv)  
stir (v)  

stomach (n)  
stone (n)  
• a large stone  
• a stone bridge  
stop (n & v)  
• a bus stop (n)

• The car stopped. (v)  
• It’s stopped raining. (v)  
• The rain stopped me from going out. (v)  
store (n & v)  
• a department store (n)  
• to store things in a cupboard (v)  
storm (n)  
story (n)  
straight (adj & adv)  
• to go straight on (adv)  
• a straight road (adj)  
strange (adj)  
stranger (n)  
strawberry (n)  
stream (n)  
street (n)  
stress (n & v)  
• to stress the importance of something (v)  
• He didn’t want the stress of a new job. (n)  
strict (adj)  
strike (n & v)  
• to go on strike (n)  
• to strike something (v)  
strong (adj)  
student (n)  
studio (n)  
TV/artists/recording studio  
study (n & v)  
• to study physics (v)  
• to study the map (v)  
• Social Studies (n)  
stupid (adj)  
style (n)  
subject (n)  
• the subject of a discussion  
• the subject of a sentence  
• a school subject  
subtract (v)  
subway (n)  
• New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)  
succeed (v)  
success (n)  
such (adj & det)  
sudden (adj)  
sugar (n)  
suggest (v)  
suit (n)  
• to wear a suit  
suitable (adj)  
suitcase (n)  
sun (n)  
sun up (v)  
sun (n)  
sunbath (v)  
sunlight (n)  
sunrise (n)  
sunset (n)  
sunshine (n)  
supermarket (n)  
supply (v)  
support (v)  
• to support a weight  
• to support a team  
suppose (v)  
• I suppose it’s true.  
• You aren’t supposed to drive fast.  
• It’s supposed to be a good film.  
sure (adj)  
• I’m sure you’re right.  
• to make sure  
surfing (n)  
surname (n)  
surprise (n & v)  
surround (v)  
• The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.  
sweater (n)  
sweatshirt (n)  
sweep (v)  
• to sweep the floor  
sweet (adj & n)  
• sweet food (adj)  
• a sweet face (adj)  
• a sweet smell (adj)  
• to eat a sweet (n)  
swim (n & v)  
swimming costume (n)  
swing (n & v)  
• to play on a swing  
• to swing backwards and forwards  
switch (n & v)
• light switch (n)

T

table (n)
table-cloth (n)
table-tennis (n)
tablet (n)
take (v)
• to take someone's hand
• to take someone's things (steal/borrow)
• to take a photo
• to take a long time
• to take a holiday
take away (phr v)
• Take 15 away from 78.
take off (phr v)
• Do you want to take off your coat?
• The plane takes off at 6.
take part (in) (phr v)
• Everybody took part in the meeting.
take place (phr v)
• The meeting took place at six.
take up (phr v)
• He decided to take up a new hobby.
talent (n)
talk (n & v)
tall (adj)
tap (n)
• a cold-water tap (n)
tape (adj, n & v)
• a tape recorder (adj)
• a cassette tape (n)
• to tape a conversation (v)
taste (n & v)
• to have good taste (n)
• to taste food (v)
• It tastes good. (v)
tax (n & v)
taxi (n)
tea (n)
teach (v)
team (n)
tear (n)
• Tears ran down her cheeks.
tear (v)

• to switch on a machine (v)

• to tear a piece of paper
• technique (n)
technology (n)
tenage (n)
telegram (n)
telephone (n & v)
television (TV) (n)
tell (v)
• to tell a story
• to tell someone something
• to tell someone to do something
• you can't always tell
temperature (n)
• to have a temperature
• air temperature
temporary (adj)
tennis (n)
tent (n)
term (n)
ternal (n)
terrible (adj)
test (n & v)
text (n)
than (n)
thank (v)
• I think he's left.
• What did you think of
the film?
• I think I'll go.
• I'm thinking of going.
thirst (n)
this (det & pron)
those (det & pron)
thought (n)
• to have thoughts about something
• to be deep in thought
thriller (n)
throat (n)
through (prep)
throughout (prep)
throw (v)
throw away (phr v)
• He threw away the old
TV.
thumb (n)
thunder (n)
thunderstorm (n)
tick (n & v)
ticket (n)
tidy (adj & v)
tidy up (phr v)
• Please tidy up when
you've finished.
tie (n & v)
• a shirt and tie (n)
• to tie with string (v)
tiger (n)
tight (adj)
• tight shoes
tights (n pl)
• a pair of tights
till (conj & prep)
• to wait till the end
(prep)
• till he comes (conj)
time (n)
• What time is it?
• It took a long time.
• the last time
• Is it time yet?
• Four times five is
twenty.
timetable (n)
tin (n)
• a tin of peas
• made of tin

tin-opener (n)
tiny (adj)
tip (n)
• the tip of the pencil
• a tip for the waitress
tired (adj)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
• toast for breakfast
today (adv & n)
toe (n)
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (adv & n)
tone (n)
tongue (n)
tonight (adv & n)
too (adv)
• I've been there, too.
• It's too heavy to lift.
tool (n)
tooth/teeth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush (n)
toothpaste (n)
top (n)
• top of the class
• at the top of his voice
topic (n)
total (adv & n)
touch (v)
tour (n & v)
tourism (n)
tourist (n)
toward(s) (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
• a race track
Page 33
track suit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
• to travel by train
• to train in a skill
trainers (n pl)
• a pair of trainers
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n & v)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)
traveller's cheque (n)
tree (n)
trip (n)
• a weekend trip
• trouble (n)
trousers (n pl)
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
true (adj)
• Is it true?
• a true friend
trumpet (n)
trust (v)
• to trust someone
truth (n)
try (v)
• to try to do something
• to try (out) something
try on (v)

• to travel by
underground (n)
underpants (n)
understand (v)
uniform (n)
university (n)
unleaded (adj)
unless (conj)
until (prep & conj)

• to turn your head (v)
• to turn the page (v)
• It's my turn. (n)
The wheels began to turn. (v)
turn down (phr v)
• Could you turn down the music?
turn into (phr v)
• The water had turned into ice.
turn off (phr v)
• She turned off the engine.
turn on (phr v)
• Can you turn on the TV?
turn out (phr v)
• He turned out the lights.
turn up (phr v)
• Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.
turning (n)
• the first turning on the left
twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
• a type of person (n)
• to type a letter (v)
typical (adj)
tyre (n)

tyres (n & v)

up (adv & prep)
• to walk up the hill (prep)
• Are you up yet? (awake
and dressed)

(adv)
• Lift your head up. (adv)
• Speak up, please. (adv)
up to (prep phr)
• up to six people
up to date (prep phr)

ugly (adj)
umbrella (n)
unable (adj)
uncle (n)
under (prep)
• under the bed
• under £10.00
underground (adj & n)
• underground trains (adj)

T-shirt (n)
tube (n)
• a tube of toothpaste
tune (n)
tunnel (n)
turkey (n)
turn (n & v)

U
update (n & v)
upon (prep)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adv)
urgent (adj)
us (pron)
use (n & v)

V
valley (n)
value (n)
van (n)
vanilla (n)
variety (n)
various (adj)
vase (n)
veal (n)
vegetable (n & adj)
vegetarian (n & adj)

W
wage(s) (n)
wait (n & v)
waiter (n)
waiting-room (n)
waitress (n)
wake (up) (v)
walk (n & v)
wall (n)
wallet (n)
want (v)
war (n)
ward (n)
warm (adj)
warn (v)
wash (n & v)
wash-basin (n)
wash up (v)
washing machine (n)
washing up (n)
  • to do the washing up
waste (adj & v)
wastepaper basket (n)
watch (n & v)
  • My watch keeps good time. (n)
  • I watched TV last night. (v)
water (n & v)
waterfall (n)
wave (n & v)
  • waves at sea
  • to wave goodbye
way (n)

  • Can you use a computer? (v)
  • It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
  • Is this any use to you? (n)

vehicle (n)
very (adv)
venue (n)
victim (n)
victory (n)
video (n & v)
video recorder (n)
videotape (n)
view (n)
  • a beautiful view

  • Is this the way?
  • the wrong way
  • a long way
  • to stand in the way
  • That's the way to do it.
  • way of life
  • way in, way out
  • WC (n)
we (pron)
weak (adj)
  • to feel weak
  • a weak excuse
wear (v)
  • to wear a dress
wear off (phr v)
  • Has the pain worn off yet?
wear out (phr v & adj)
  • You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
weather (n)
web (n)
website (n)
wedding (n)
week (n)
weekday (n)
weekend (n)
weekly (adj & adv)
  • a weekly magazine
(adj)
  • to phone home twice
weekly (adv)
weigh (v)

  • I used to cycle a lot
  when I was younger.
usual (adj)

village (n)
violin (n)
visa (n)
visit (n & v)
visitor (n)
vocabulary (n)
voice (n)
volleyball (n)
vote (n & v)
voyage (n)

weight (n)
welcome (n & v)
  • a warm welcome (n)
  • Welcome to London! (v)
welfare (n)
well (adj, adv & int)
  • I'm very well, thanks.
(adj)
  • to behave very well
(adv)
  • Shake the bottle well.
(adv)

  • Well, here we are. (int)
Well done! (int)
well known (adv)
well-known (adj)
well made (adv)
well-made (adj)
west (adj, adv & n)
wet (adj)
  • wet clothes
  • wet weather
whale (n)
what (pron)
whatever (pron & det)
wheel (n & v)
wheelchair (n)
when (adv)
whenever (adv & conj)
where (adv)
wherever (adv & conj)
whether (conj)
which (pron & det)
whichever (pron & det)
while, whilst (conj)
white (adj)
who, whom (pron)
whoever (pron)
whole (adj & n)
whose (pron)
why (adv)
wide (adj & adv)
• a wide road (adj)
• with his mouth wide open (adv)
• to feel wide awake (adv)
width (n)
wife (n)
wild (adj)
wildlife (n)
win (n & v)
wind (n)
• A strong wind was blowing. (n)
wind (v)

• Wind up the car windows. (v)
window (n)
windscreen (n)
windsurfing (n)
wing (n)
• a bird's wing
• the wing of an aeroplane
wire (n)
• an electrical wire
• a wire fence
wise (adj)
wish (n & v)
with (prep)
within (adv & prep)
without (prep)
witness (n & v)
woman (n)
wonder (v)
• I wonder what he said.
wonderful (adj)
wood (n)
• to be made of wood
• in a large wood

wooden (adj)
wool (n)
word (n)
• words in a sentence
• He didn't say a word.
work (n & v)
• school work (n)
• to work for a living (v)
• hard work (n)
• to be out of work (n)
working hours (n pl)
world (n)
worry (n & v)
worse (adj & adv)
worst (adj & adv)
worth (adj)
wound (n & v)
wrap (up) (v)
• to wrap (up) a parcel
write (v)
write out (phr v)
• Please write out your name in full.
wrong (adj)
yours (pron)
yourself (pron)
youth (n)

Y

year (n)
yearly (adj & adv)
yellow (adj)
yes (int)
yesterday (adv & n)

Z

zebra (n)
zero (n)

zone (n)

Appendix 1

Word sets
In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers
one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers
first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week
Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year
January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year
spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities
Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canoan, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

**Continents**
Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

**Appendix 2**

**Affixes**
The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:
mini- with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. minibus, mini-tour
non- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. non-essential
re- with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen, e.g. rename, renaming
self- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. self-importance, self-confident
un- negative prefix, e.g. unsafe
-able with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. affordable
-ed (-d) with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. limited, used
-er (-r) with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. teacher, advertiser, shopper, also comparative forms, e.g. brighter
-ese for nationalities/languages, e.g. Japanese
-ess referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. princess, lioness

**N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the ‘standard’ form e.g. actor, author**
est superlative forms, e.g. tallest
-ful with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. spoonful; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. painful, peaceful
-ing with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. reading, frightening
-ish for nationalities or languages, e.g. Swedish; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. childish
-ist with nouns, for occupations, e.g. novelist, guitarist
-less with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. breathless
-ly with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. seriously; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. friendly
-ment with verbs to form nouns, e.g. enjoyment
-or with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. inventor
-y with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. hairy, sunny

**Appendix 3**

**Topic Lists**
**Clothes and Accessories**
backpack
dry cleaning
belt
ejacket
blouse
ejerney
boot
jeans
boot
jewellery
button
knit
cap
laundry
cloth
leather
(rain) coat
lipstick
collar
make-up
cotton
match (v)
dress
material
dress
dry cleaning
handbag
handkerchief
old-fashioned
(adj)
pants
pattern
perfume
plastic
pocket
pullover
put on
pyjamas
raincoat
shirt
shoe

Colours
(dark/light/pale)
black
blue
brown
gold
green
grey
orange
pink
purple
red
silver
yellow
white

Communications and Technology
access
address
airmail
by post
calculator
call (v)
call back
CD (player)
CD-Rom
chat (v)
chat room
click (v)
computer
connect
connection
delete
dial
dial up
digital
directory
disc/disk
download (n & v)
DVD (player)
electronic(s)
email
engaged
enter
envelope
equipment
fax
hang up
headline
homepage
internet
invent
invention
IT
keyboard
laptop
(laptop)
laser
machine
message
mobile phone
mouse
mouse mat
network

Education
absent
advanced
arithmetic
art
bell
biology
blackboard
board
break(time)
break up
certificate
chemistry
class
classroom
college
composition
corridor
course
curriculum
degree
desk
dictionary
diploma
drama
economics
educate
elementary
essay
geography
history
handwriting
homework
intermediate
instructor
IT
laboratory (lab)

**Entertainment and Media**

act (v)
action
actor
adventure
admission
advert
advertisement
article
audience
ballet
band
book
camera
cartoon
cassette (player)
CD (player)
CD-Rom
channel
cinema
circus
classical music
comedy
comedian
comic
commercial
concert
costume

**Environment**
bottle bank
climate change
gas (Am Eng)
litter

**Food and Drink**
apple
bake (v)
banana
barbecue (n & v)
bean
biscuit
bitter (adj)

languages
lesson
mark (v)
mathematics
math(s)
music
nature studies
notice board
pencil case
photography
physics
primary school
dance
disc
disco
display
deejays/DJ
documentary
drama
DVD (player)
entrance
exhibition
exit
festival
film
film maker
film star
folk music
headline
hero
hit song
interview(er)
interval
jazz music
journalist
magazine
magic
MP3 player
music

petrol
pollution
public transport
recycle

boil (v)
bowl
bread
breakfast
buffet
butter
cabbage
cake

qualification
qualify
register
science
secondary
school
state school
study (v)
subject
technology

news
newspaper
opera
orchestra
perform
performance
play
poem
pop music
programme
quiz
recording
review
rock music
romantic
row
scene
screen
series
stage
star
studio
television
thriller
venue
video

recycled
recycling
rubbish (bin)
traffic (jam)

can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cauliflower
celery

cheese
skin
sore throat
stomach ache
stress
swim
**Hobbies and Leisure**
barbecue
camera
camp
camping
campsite
chess
club
collect(or)
collection
computer
cruise
dancing
doll
drawing
**House and Home**
accommodation
address
air-conditioning
alarm (fire/car)
alarm clock
antique
apartment
armchair
balcony
basement
basin
bath
bathroom
bed
bedroom
bell
bin
blanket
blind
block (of flats)
(notice) board
bookshelf
brick
brush
bucket
bulb
candle
carpet
cassette player
ceiling
cellar
central heating
chair
tablet
take exercise
temperature
thumb
toes
facilities
fan
fiction
keep fit
gallery
guitar
hang out
hire
jogging
join in
keen on
member(ship)
model
museum
channel (with
TV)
chest of drawers
chimney
cloakroom
clock
coal
computer
cooker
corridor
cottage
cupboard
curtain
cushion
desk
digital (adj)
dining room
dish
dishwasher
door
downstairs
drawer
dustbin
duvet
DVD (player)
electric(al)
entrance
fan
fence
flat
flatmate
floor
freezer
toothache
walk
wound (n & v)
music
opening hours
painting
picnic
playground
playing cards
quiz
sculpture
sightseeing
slide
swings
sunbathe
tent
fridge
frying pan
furnished
furniture
garage
garden
gas
gate
grill
ground (floor)
hall
handle
heat (v)
hedge
hi-fi
house
housewife
housework
iron
jug
kettle
kitchen
ladder
lamp
landlady
landlord
laptop
(computer)
laundry
lavatory
lawn
lift
light
(clothes) line
living-room
lock
lounge
microwave (n)
mirror
mug
neighbour
oil
oven
pan
path
pillow
pipe
plant
plug
plug in
property
radio
refrigerator

Language
advanced
answer
argue
ask
beginner
chat
communicate
communication
elementary
email
grammar

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)
able
afraid
amazed
amazing
amusing
angry
annoyed
anxious
ashamed
awful
bored
boring
bossy
brave
brilliant
calm
challenging
cheerful
clever
confident
crazy
rent
repair
roof
room
roommate
rubbish
seat
sheet
shelf
shower
sink
sitting room
sofa
stairs
step
surround
switch
table
table-cloth
tap
intermediate
interpret
joke
letter
mean
meaning
mention
message
pronounce
pronunciation
question
cruel
curious
delighted
depressed
difficult
disappointed
dizzy
easy
embarrassed
embarrassing
excited
exciting
fantastic
fit
fond
frightened
funny
generous
gentle
glad
guilty
telephone
television
toilet
tool
towel
tower
toy
TV (screen/set)
upstairs (adv)
vase
video
video recorder
videotape
wall
wash-basin
washing
machine
wastepaper basket
WC
window

say
sentence
shout
speak
talk
tell
translate
translation
vocabulary
word

happy
hard
healthy
intelligent
jealous
keen
lazy
lucky
mad
merry
miserable
negative
nervous
noisy
normal
old-fashioned
ordinary
original
patient
personal
pleasant
museum
post office
restaurant
sports centre
swimming pool
theatre
**Shopping**
advertise
assistant
bill
book
buy
cash
change
**Sport**
athlete
athletics
ball
baseball
basketball
bat
boxing
champion
changing room
climbing
coach
compete
competition
court
cycling
dancing
diving
enter
fishing
fitness
football
game
goal
golf
gym(nastics)
**Travel and Transport**
abroad
accommodation
(aero)plane
bicycle/bike
airline
airport
ambulance
announcement
arrival
arrive
at sea
backpack
bag
cheap
cheque
choose
collect
complain
cost
credit card
customer
dear
deposit
exchange
expensive
hire
inexpensive
high jump
hit (v)
hockey
horse-riding
ice hockey
instructor
jogging
join in
kick (v)
locker (room)
long jump
match
motorcycling
motor-racing
net
point(s)
practice
practise
prize
race
race track
racing
racket
reserve (n)
riding
baggage
board (v)
boarding pass
boat
border
brochure
bus
bus station
bus stop
by air
by land
by rail
by road
luxury
money
order
pay
price
reasonable
receipt
reduce
reduced
rent
reserve
return
save
sell
rugby
running
sail (n & v)
sailing
score
season
shoot(ing)
shorts
skateboard
skiing
squad
stadium
surfing
swimming
table-tennis
take part
team
tennis
track
track suit
trainer(s)
train(ing)
volleyball
water skiing
by sea
cab
cabin
channel
capital city
car
car alarm
car park
case
catch (v)
change (v)
charter
check in (v)
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<th>Occupation</th>
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<td>office</td>
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<tr>
<td>officer (e.g.</td>
<td>president</td>
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<tr>
<td>prison/police)</td>
<td>priest</td>
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<tr>
<td>operator</td>
<td>profession</td>
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<td>professor</td>
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<td>owner</td>
<td>professional</td>
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<td>part time</td>
<td>professor (computer)</td>
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<td>pension(er)</td>
<td>programmer</td>
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<td>photographer</td>
<td>publisher</td>
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<td>quit</td>
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<td>reporter</td>
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<td>retire</td>
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<td>trade</td>
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